

Name: _____

Ms. Napolitano

Date: _____

Activity: 6.1

Topic: Equations

I can use substitution to determine whether a given number in a specified set makes an equation or inequality true.

Homework

Solve the problems.

1 Which value makes each equation true?

Write a value for the variable that makes each equation true. Use the values in the box below. Not all values will be used.

$\frac{2}{7}$	$\frac{3}{7}$	$\frac{9}{7}$	$\frac{10}{7}$	43	71
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$y + \frac{4}{7} = \frac{6}{7}$	$17 + b = 60$	$\frac{6}{7} = m + \frac{3}{7}$

2 Siera has 11.5 yards of yarn. She uses a certain amount for a project, leaving 5.25 yards of yarn. The equation $11.5 - x = 5.25$ represents this situation, where x is the amount of yarn Siera used for her project.

How much yarn did Siera use for her project?

- A 5.25 yards
- B 5.75 yards
- C 6.25 yards
- D 6.5 yards

3 Harry solves the equation $\frac{1}{3}t = 15$. He says the solution is 30.

Is his solution correct?

Fill in the blanks to explain how Harry can check whether his solution is correct.

Harry can first substitute _____ for t . He can then multiply $\frac{1}{3}$ by _____ to get a product of _____. Since 15 _____ equal to _____, Harry's solution _____ correct.

4 Write a real-world problem that you could represent with the equation $20 - n = 4$. Solve the equation to find the answer to your problem.

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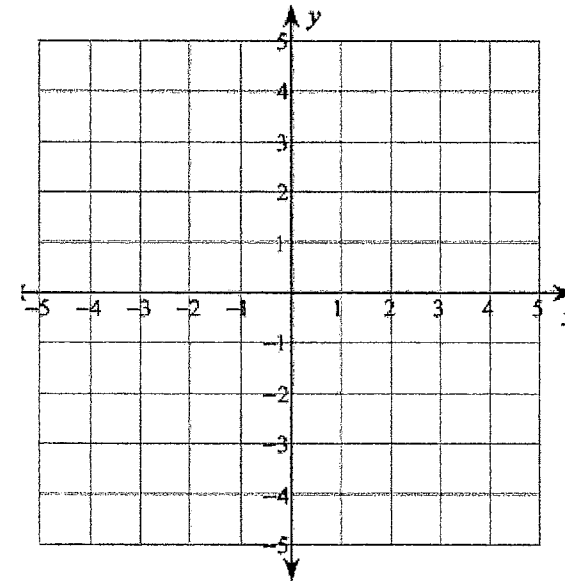
Date: _____

Systems of Linear Equations Project

Solve the following systems of equations graphically on the coordinate plane given.

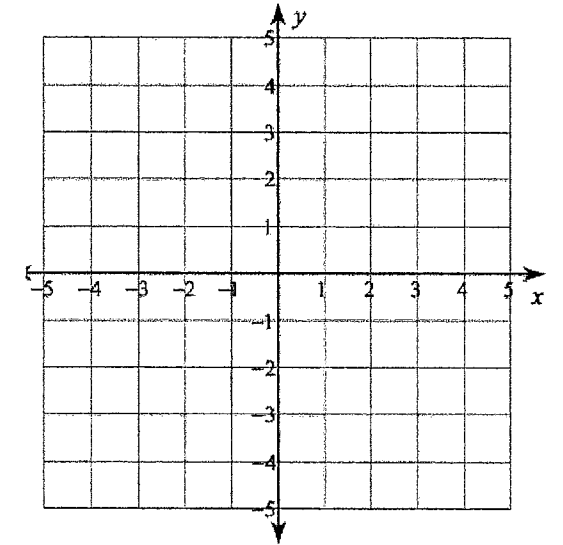
1)

$$y = 4x + 3$$
$$y = -x - 2$$



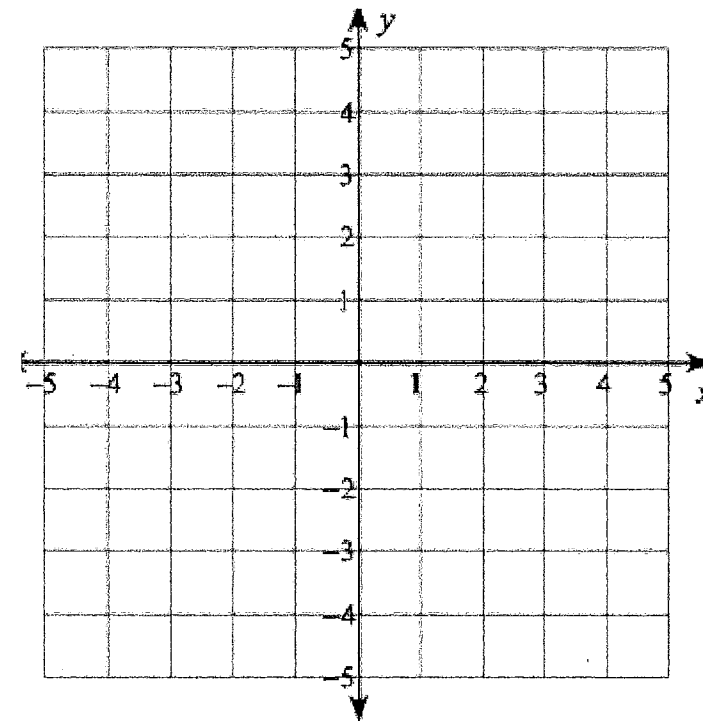
2)

$$y = -1$$
$$y = -\frac{5}{2}x + 4$$



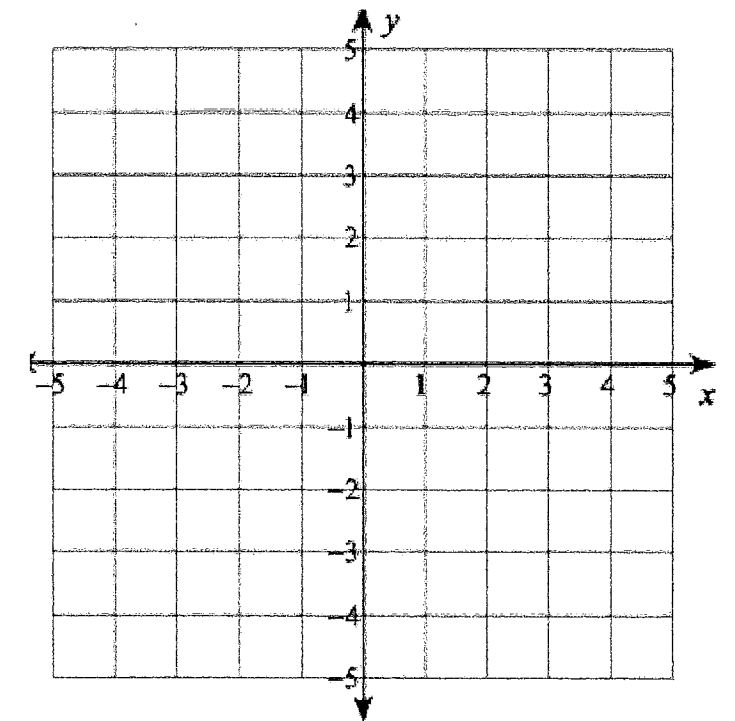
3)

$$3x - 2y = 6$$
$$x + y = 2$$



4)

$$y = 2x + 1$$
$$y = 2x - 3$$



Solve the following systems of equations using the substitution method.

5) $4x - 2y = 8$
 $y = -2$

6) $4x + 3y = -8$
 $-8x + y = -12$

Solve the following systems of equations using the elimination method.

7) $-4x - 2y = -12$
 $4x + 8y = -24$

8) $x - y = 11$
 $2x + y = 19$

9) $-7x - 8y = -23$
 $4x + 4y = 12$

10) $-3x - 10y = -4$
 $x - 5y = 18$

Solve the following system of equations given the word problems. Make sure you write your let statements defining your variables.

- 11) Roberto got \$30 for his birthday. He decides to save that amount and add \$5 to his savings each week. Jack starts saving the same day as Roberto and puts \$8 in his savings each week. After how many weeks will the boys have the same amount in savings?

- 12) The sum of two numbers is 27. One number is 3 more than the other number. Write and solve a system of equations to find the two numbers.

- 13) Roberta has \$4.00 in dimes and quarters. She has 5 more dimes than quarters. Write a system of equations that you could use to find how many dimes and quarters she has.

How many dimes, and how many quarters does Roberta have?

Handwritten work for problem 13:

$$\begin{aligned}
 (.10)(q+5) + (.25)q &= 4 & (.10)d + (.25)q &= 4 & 35 \\
 .10q + .5 + .25q &= 4 & q + 5 &= d & 10 \\
 .35q + .5 &= 4 & .35q &= 3.5 & \begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \hline 350 \end{array}
 \end{aligned}$$

- 14) The events committee buys 100 flowers for a school dance. The flowers are a combination of carnations and roses. Each carnation costs \$0.75, and each rose costs \$2.75. The committee spends a total of \$139, not including tax.

How many of each type of flower does the committee buy?

Handwritten work for problem 14:

let c = carnations # of
 let r = roses # of

$$\begin{aligned}
 .75c + 2.75r &= 139 & q &= 10 \\
 c + r &= 100 & d &= q + 5 \\
 & & & d = 10 + 5 \\
 & & & d = 15
 \end{aligned}$$

Write your own word problem for a systems of equations problem. Then write and solve the system of equations. Make sure you write your let statements defining your variables.
