

Compare Functions

Solve the problems.

- 1 A hardware store charges a \$30 rental fee and \$15 per day to rent a power washer. Which equation correctly relates the total cost y to rent the washer for x days?

A $y = 15 + 30x$ C $y = 30 - \frac{x}{15}$
 B $y = 30 + 15x$ D $y = 15 - \frac{x}{30}$

What do the parts of each equation represent?



- 2 Tony drives 18 miles to pick up his friend at his house. Then he drives at a constant speed of 40 miles per hour to a state park to go hiking. Let y represent the number of miles that Tony drives after x hours. Which of the following statements are true? Select all that apply.

- A The relationship can be represented by the equation $y = 40x + 18$.
 B If Tony travels for 1.5 hours, he will have driven a total of 60 miles.
 C The initial value is 18 miles.
 D The rate of change is negative.

How do you determine the initial value and rate of change?



- 3 Alma borrows money from her mom to buy a \$150 bike. She gives her mom \$40 at the time of purchase and continues to pay her \$10 each month until the bike is paid for in full. Alma wrote this equation to represent the amount y that she will have paid her mom after x months.

Equation: $y = 40x + 10$

Is her equation correct? How did she get that equation? If it is not correct, write a correct equation.

How does an equation show a rate of change?



Solve.

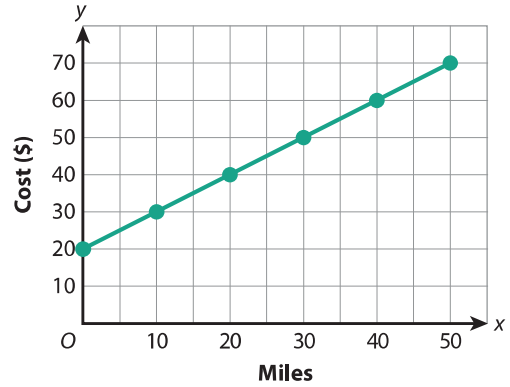
4 The rates for two airport shuttles are shown below.

Quick Shuttle

Rates for shuttle

- \$30 for passenger pickup
- \$0.50 for each mile driven

We-Drive Shuttle



Part A

Which shuttle service has a greater initial value?
Which service has the greater rate of change?
Explain what the greater initial value and greater rate of change mean.

Show your work.

How does the graph show the initial value?



Solution: _____

Part B

Which shuttle company would cost less for a 25-mile trip?

Show your work.

Solution: _____