

EXPLORE ACTIVITY 2



7.NS.1, 7.NS.1b

Adding on a Number Line

Just as you can add positive integers on a number line, you can add negative integers.

The temperature was 2°F below zero. The temperature drops by 5°F . What is the temperature now?

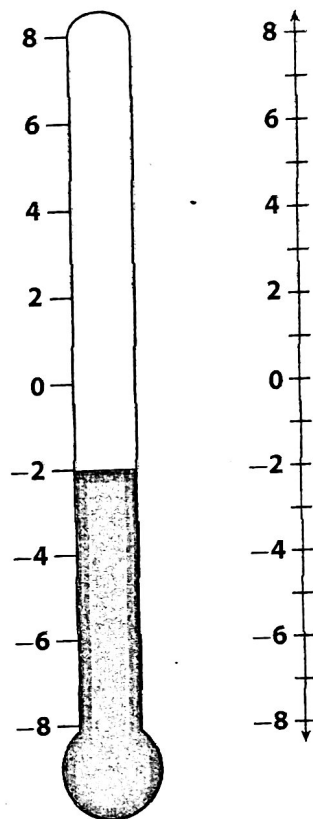
- A** What is the initial temperature written as an integer?
- _____
- B** Mark the initial temperature on the number line.
- C** A drop in temperature of 5° is like adding -5° to the temperature.

Count on the number line to find the final temperature. Mark the temperature now on the number line.

- D** What is the temperature written as an integer?
- _____

The temperature is _____

above / below zero.



Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{F}$)

Reflect

2. **What If?** Suppose the temperature is -1°F and drops by 3°F . Explain how to use the number line to find the new temperature.
- _____
- _____

3. **Communicate Mathematical Ideas** How would using a number line to find the sum $2 + 5$ be different from using a number line to find the sum $-2 + (-5)$?
- _____
- _____

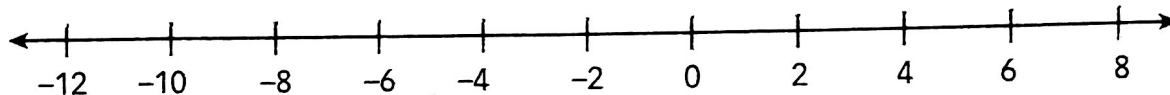
4. **Analyze Relationships** What are two other negative integers that have the same sum as -2 and -5 ?
- _____

Talk About It

Solve the problems below as a group.

- 8 Jason's football team lost 6 yards from their starting position and then lost another 5 yards. What number represents a loss of 6 yards? a loss of 5 yards? _____

- 9 Use a number line to find the team's total loss.



- 10 On the next play, the team gains 12 yards. Will the team be at their original starting position? Explain.

- 11 A weather forecaster says the temperature will be about -5°C "give or take" 10 degrees. What is the greatest possible temperature? _____

What is the least possible temperature? _____

- 12 Explain how you found your answers to problem 11.

Try It Another Way

You can add integers by decomposing numbers to form additive inverses that add to 0. For example, to add $-8 + 10$, you can think of 10 as $8 + 2$.

$$\begin{aligned} -8 + 10 &= -8 + (8 + 2) \\ &= (-8 + 8) + 2 \\ &= 0 + 2 \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

Use the method shown above to do the problems below. Show your steps.

- 13 $10 + (-4)$ _____

- 14 $-12 + 7$ _____